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# 編 製 說 明

一、編製者：本貿易統計係由海關總稅務司署統計處根據臺灣區各海關及其分支關所所建之進出口報單檔集中編製。

二、貨品分類：

(一) 本刊第五表所列商品係依照七十七年二月修訂公佈之「中華民國海關進口稅則」(以關稅合作理事會稅則分類

為藍本)辦理；此外增設四個稅則號別，專供下列各種特殊物品歸屬之用：

9817—0000 無法按實物分類之郵包(零星應稅物品)。

9818—0000 無法按實物分類之旅客攜帶自用行李(零星應稅物品)。

9819—0000 無法按實物分類之緝獲私貨。

9820—0000 無法按實物分類之特殊處理之物品。

(二) 本刊第六表所列商品係依照國際貿易標準分類辦理。

三、統計範圍：本貿易統計以進出國境之貨物為限，下列各項貨物不包括在內：

(一) 國內課稅區、加工出口區及保稅工廠間相互進出之貨物。

(二) 外國駐華大使館、領事館等免稅物品。

(三) 旅客攜帶免稅自用物品(入境旅客攜帶行李如依照關稅法應納進口稅者，仍按照類別列入統計，但數量零星之應稅物品歸入稅則號別 9818—0000)。

(四) 存入保稅關棧之貨物。

(五) 出保稅關棧運往外洋之貨物。

(六) 郵包寄遞出口之零星物品(以郵包出口之一般貨物，仍按照其類別列入統計)。

(七) 郵包寄遞進口之免稅零星物品(以郵包進口之應稅物品仍按照其類別列入統計，但數量零星之應稅物品歸入稅則號別 9817—0000)。

(八) 奉政府令准免稅之慈善機關物品。

(九) 本刊第九表(黃金進出口重量與價值統計表)包括一般貨運進口及由旅客攜帶進口兩部份。

#### 四、編製方法：

(一) 出口貨物確已裝船(飛機)離港後，始認為業經出口而列入統計。

(二) 進口貨物須俟海關一切手續辦理完竣經關放行後始予列入統計，並不於其抵達或存入聯鎖倉庫即予列入。

(三) 存入保稅關棧之貨物，須俟其提出關棧報運進口後始予列入。

#### 五、價值：

(一) 本刊所列進出口貨物價值，出口貨係離岸價格，進口貨係起岸價格。

(二) 單位均為新臺幣。

(三) 除第一表之進出口貨物分列其總值及淨值外，各圖及其餘各表所列之價值均為淨值。

#### 六、運銷國別及原產國別：

(一) 出口國貨係以出口商所申報之運銷地分列，其運銷地有數處得隨時變更者，則以首列之運銷地為準。

(二) 進口洋貨係按原產國別分列，此係根據進口商所申報以及有關文件所證明者為準。

七、詳細分析表：關於進出口貨物數量與淨值，本刊第五表除按貨物之稅則號別詳列外，並逐項按運銷或來源地詳予分析。

八、減號：統計表內所列數字前有減號(一)者，係表示本(七十七)年度復出口多於進口之數，或復進口多於出口之數。

九、未列名：本刊所用「n. e. s.」字樣係「未列名」之義。

十、政府或學術機構如需用國際貿易標準分類(S.I.T.C.)四位數地區別之統計資料，可洽海關總稅務司署統計處，提供電子計算機印製之資料，並依機時成本收費。

十一、資料修正：統計資料偶有修正，如本期所載累計數與以前各期不相符者，以本期累計數為準。

附註：依照「中華民國進出口貨品分類」編製之進出口貨物統計表，本(77)年度資料已刊載於本年十二月份進出口貿易統計月報內，本刊不再刊載，以免重複。

## INTRODUCTORY NOTES

1. **COMPILER:** All statistical information in regard to China's trade as controlled by the Customs is compiled by the Statistical Department, Inspectorate General of Customs from the application files for Exports, Imports, etc., from the various Customs districts in Taiwan.
2. **CLASSIFICATION:**

(1) Table 5: Merchandise are classified according to the "Customs Import Tariff of the Republic of China" as promulgated in Feb. 1988 (based on the Customs Cooperation Council Nomenclature). In addition, four extra tariff numbers are provided for the classification of special goods, viz:-

- 9817-0000 Postal parcels (if dutiable) not classified according to kind;
- 9818-0000 Sundry goods (if dutiable) carried in passengers' baggage;
- 9819-0000 Seizures, not classified according to kind;
- 9820-0000 Special goods not subject to Customs examination.

(2) Table 6: Merchandise are classified according to Standard International Trade Classification.

**COVERAGE:** The statistics cover only goods exported to and imported from foreign countries, but do not cover:-

- (1) Goods moved between the Domestic Tax Area, Export Processing Zones and Bonded Factories;
- (2) Commodities passed duty free for embassies, legations, consulates and the like;
- (3) Personal effects of passengers for their own private use and passed duty free (goods brought in by incoming passengers are classified under their appropriate tariff numbers if subject to payment of duty according to the Customs Law, and those of sundry nature come under tariff No. 9818-0000);
- (4) Merchandise entered into Bonded Godown;
- (5) Shipments abroad *ex* Bonded Godown;
- (6) Sundry goods exported by parcel post (merchandise exported by parcel post are classified according to their appropriate statistical classification);
- (7) Sundry goods imported duty free by parcel post (merchandise imported by parcel post are credited to the trade tables according to their statistical classifications if subject to duty, but if the contents thereof were of sundry nature, they are classified under tariff No. 9817-0000);
- (8) Supplies imported by charitable organizations and passed duty free by special government authorities;
- (9) Table 9 (Exports and Imports of Gold Bullion and Coin-Quantity and Value of: by Country) of this month includes two parts: importation of general goods and articles carried by incoming passengers.

#### 4. METHOD OF COMPILING:

- (1) Exports are not considered exported until the carrying vessel (or aircraft) leaves the port.
- (2) Imports are recorded in the statistics only upon completion of all Customs formalities, but not on immediate arrival in the country, nor upon entry into Customs Joint Locked Godown.
- (3) Merchandise entered into Bonded Godown is not recorded in the statistics until withdrawn for import.

#### 5. VALUE:

- (1) Values in this issue are F. O. B. for exports and C. I. F. for imports.
- (2) The unit is in New Taiwan Dollars.
- (3) With the exception of table 1, in which both the gross and net values of exports and imports are given, values in all charts and all other tables are net.

#### 6. COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION AND ORIGIN:

- (1) Exports are credited to the country of declared destination; "optional" cargo, to the country first indicated.
- (2) Imports are classified according to the place or country declared by the importer and verified with relative documents.

7. ANALYSES IN DETAIL: For the purpose of showing the direction of trade for all items of exports and imports according to the statistical headings, ANALYSES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS giving details of countries of destination or origin are presented in table 5.

8. MINUS SIGN: Where figures are preceded by a minus (—) sign, they represent an EXCESS of re-exports over imports, or an EXCESS of re-imports over exports, as the case may be, during the year 1988.

9. N. E. S.: The term n.e.s. stands for "not elsewhere specified or included."

10. In case the governmental or academic agents are in need of regional trade statistics under classification of SITC four digits, they may ask the Statistical Department, Inspectorate General of Customs to offer such data out of computer, but should be charged with the cost of machinetime.

11. Statistical figures are occasionally subject to revision. If accumulated figures in this issue which do not agree with the corresponding figures in the previous issues are due to authorized corrections made.

Note: To avoid repetition, the data of exports and imports for 1988 arranged in accordance with the Classification of Import and Export Commodities of the Republic of China (C.C.C.) are not included in this issue. However, they were given in the December issue of the Monthly Statistics of Trade, 1988.

# 外 匯 折 合 率

## Rate of Foreign Exchange

(甲) 出 口 :

統計表上所列各項出口貨物價值係離岸價格，其外幣按政府或政府授權之銀行公開掛牌之買入匯率折合新臺幣。

(A) Exports:

Export values given in the accompanying statistical tables are based on F.O.B. values. They are converted into New Taiwan Dollars from the foreign currencies at the buying rates as quoted by the Government or Government Authorized Banks.

(乙) 進 口 :

各項進口貨物價值係起岸價格，其外幣按賣出匯率折合新臺幣。

(B) Imports:

Import values are C.I.F. values. They are converted into New Taiwan Dollars from the foreign currencies at the selling rates.

(丙) 七十七年度各月及全年平均買入及賣出匯率如下：

(C) The monthly and the average buying and selling rates during the year 1988 were as follows:

外幣名稱 Foreign Currencies	澳 幣 一 元 A \$ 1		西 德 幣 一 馬 克 DM 1		港 幣 一 元 HK \$ 1		新 加 坡 幣 一 元 S \$ 1		英 鎊 一 鎊 £ 1		瑞 士 幣 一 法 郎 SFR 1		美 元 一 元 U.S. \$ 1	
	買入匯率 Buying	賣出匯率 Selling	買入匯率 Buying	賣出匯率 Selling	買入匯率 Buying	賣出匯率 Selling	買入匯率 Buying	賣出匯率 Selling	買入匯率 Buying	賣出匯率 Selling	買入匯率 Buying	賣出匯率 Selling	買入匯率 Buying	賣出匯率 Selling
月份 Month	價 值 : 新 臺 幣 元 Value: N.T. \$													
一 月 January	20.37	20.48	17.60	17.69	3.66	3.69	14.15	14.23	52.44	52.70	21.66	21.77	28.51	28.61
二 月 February	20.31	20.42	16.87	16.96	3.66	3.69	14.11	14.19	50.28	50.53	20.66	20.76	28.56	28.66
三 月 March	20.69	20.80	16.99	17.07	3.66	3.69	14.18	14.26	51.35	51.61	20.58	20.69	28.58	28.68
四 月 April	21.25	21.35	17.16	17.24	3.66	3.69	14.25	14.33	53.33	53.60	20.78	20.88	28.59	28.69
五 月 May	21.89	22.00	17.00	17.08	3.65	3.68	14.25	14.32	53.61	53.88	20.46	20.56	28.57	28.67
六 月 June	22.76	22.87	16.55	16.63	3.65	3.68	14.13	14.20	51.83	52.09	19.81	19.91	28.57	28.67
七 月 July	22.91	23.03	15.67	15.75	3.67	3.70	14.01	14.08	48.71	48.95	18.87	18.97	28.71	28.81
八 月 August	23.08	23.20	15.36	15.44	3.66	3.69	14.00	14.07	49.24	49.49	18.42	18.51	28.57	28.67
九 月 September	23.11	23.23	15.34	15.42	3.68	3.71	14.06	14.13	48.29	48.53	18.22	18.31	28.73	28.83
十 月 October	22.94	23.06	15.61	15.69	3.69	3.72	14.19	14.26	49.26	49.50	18.45	18.54	28.86	28.96
十一 月 November	23.53	23.64	15.93	16.01	3.62	3.65	14.26	14.34	50.14	50.39	18.94	19.03	28.26	28.36
十二 月 December	24.30	24.42	16.26	16.34	3.59	3.62	14.45	14.52	51.74	52.00	19.38	19.48	28.07	28.17
全年平均 Average	22.26	22.38	16.36	16.44	3.65	3.68	14.17	14.24	50.85	51.11	19.69	19.78	28.55	28.65

第一圖  
CHART NO.1

# 台灣區

TAIWAN DISTRICT

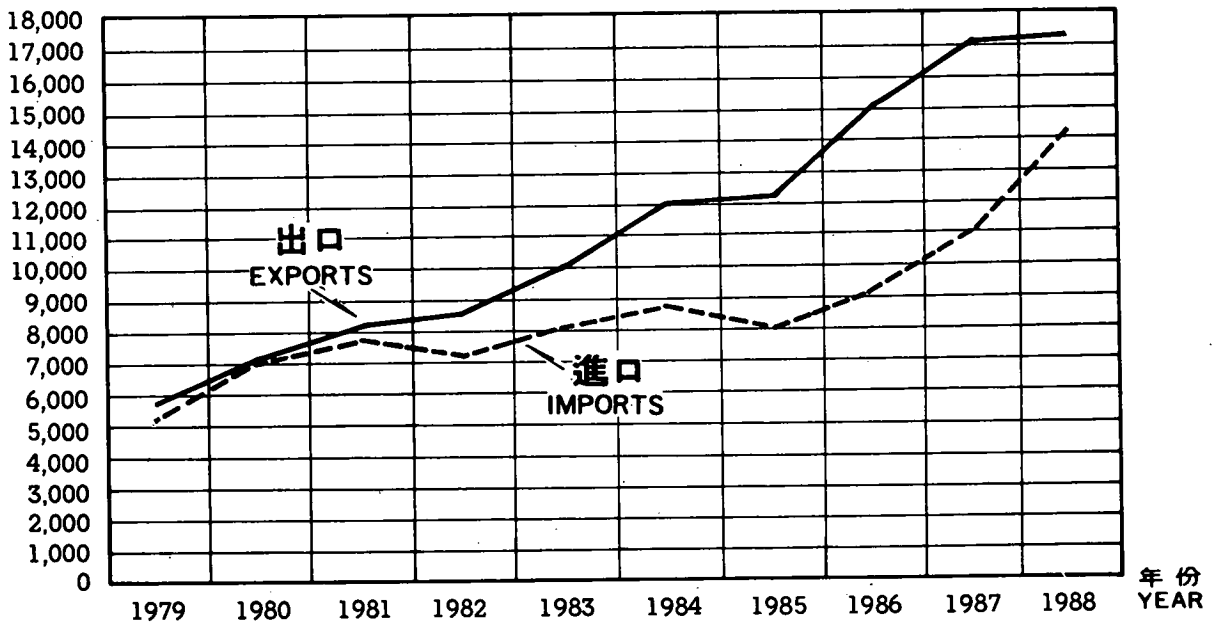
## 進出口貨物價值統計圖

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, VALUE OF : BY YEAR

民國六十八年至民國七十七年

1979~1988

新台幣億元  
N.T.\$100 MILLIONS



第二圖

CHART NO.2

# 台灣區

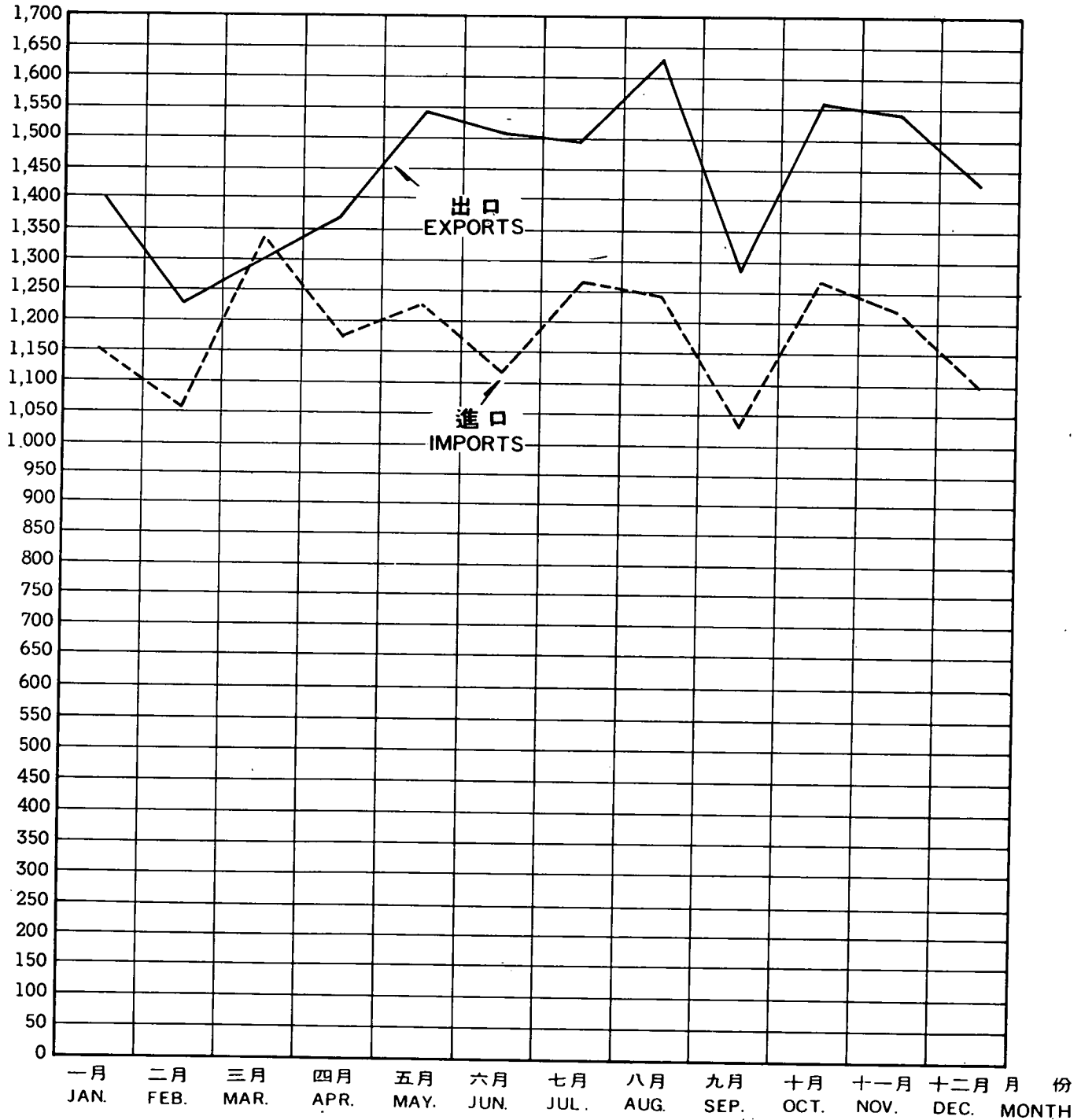
TAIWAN DISTRICT

## 各月進出口貨物價值統計圖

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS VALUE OF : BY MONTH

民國七十七年 1988

新台幣億元  
N.T.\$100 MILLIONS



第三圖

CHART NO.3

台灣區

TAIWAN DISTRICT

主要出口貨物價值比率圖

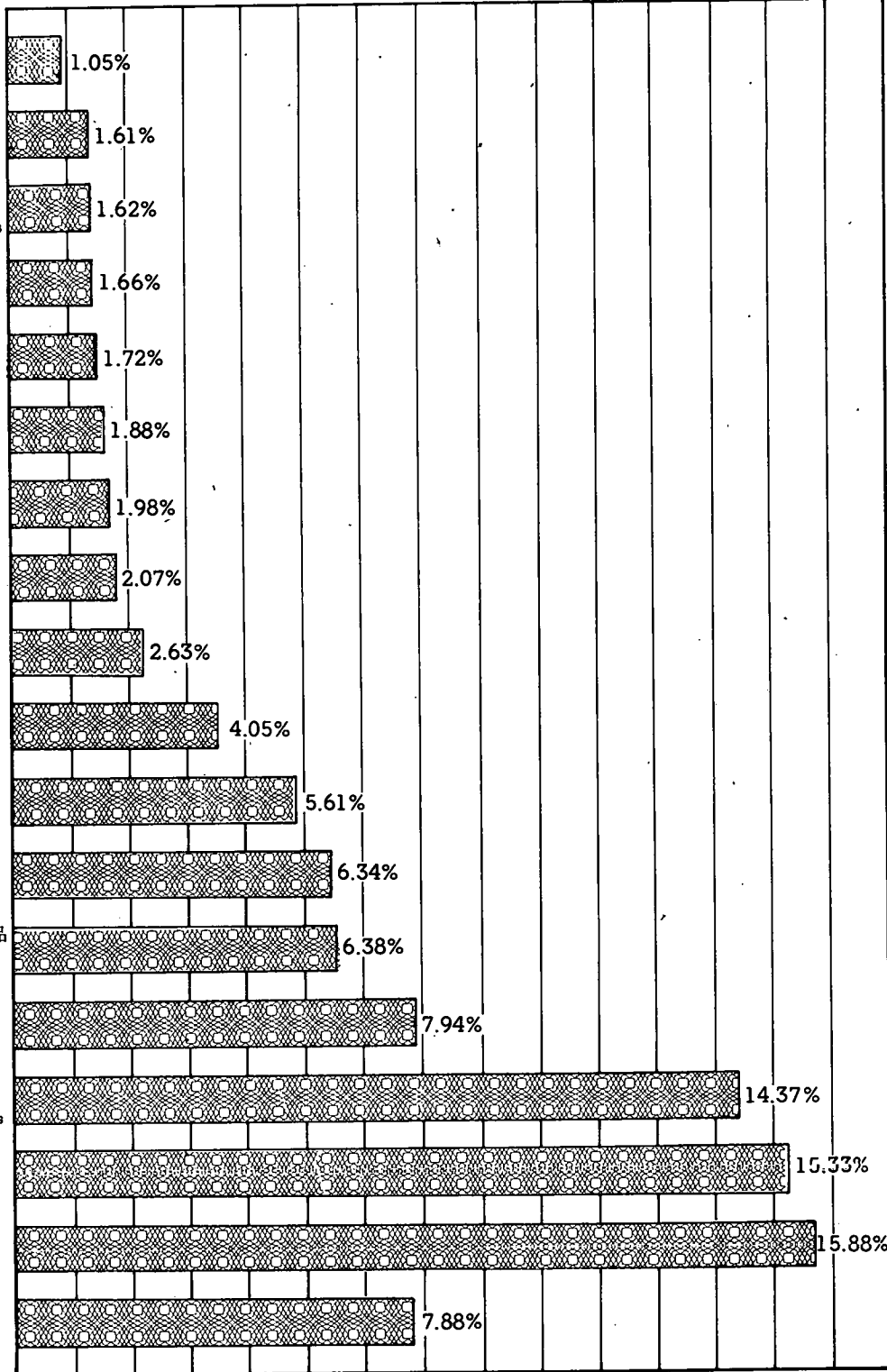
PRINCIPAL EXPORTS : BY PERCENTAGE OF VALUE

民國七十七年 1988

貨品  
NAME OF ARTICLES

肉及食用雜碎

Meat and Edible Meat Offals



新台幣億元  
N.T.\$100 MILLIONS

第四圖

CHART NO.4

台灣區

TAIWAN DISTRICT

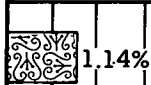
主要進口貨物價值比率圖

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS : BY PERCENTAGE OF VALUE

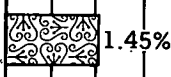
民國七十七年 1988

貨品  
NAME OF ARTICLES

生皮(毛皮除外)及皮革  
Raw hides and skins (other than furskins)  
and leather



樂器；聲音及電視影像紀錄機及重放機  
Musical Insts; Sound &  
T. V. Recorders and Reproducers



調製食品；飲料；酒類及醋；菸類  
Prepared Foodstuff; Beverages, Spirits  
& Vinegar; Tobacco



造紙材料；紙及紙板及其製品  
Paper-Making Material; Paper & Paperboard  
& Manufactures



科學儀器  
Scientific Instruments



木及木製品  
Wood & Articles of Wood



紡織品及紡織製品  
Textiles & Textile Articles



礦物油，原油除外  
Mineral Oils, except Crude Oil



人造樹脂、塑膠、橡膠、合成橡膠及其製品  
Artificial Resins, Plastic, Rubber,  
Synthetic Rubber & Articles Thereof



植物產品  
Vegetable Products



原油  
Crude Oil, Petroleum



運輸設備  
Transport Equipments



金條  
Gold Bullion



化學品及其有關之工業產品  
Products of the Chemical & Allied Industries



卑金屬及其製品  
Base Metals & Articles of Base Metal



鍋爐、機器及機械用具  
Boilers, Machinery & Mechanical Appliances



電氣機器與設備  
Electrical Machinery & Equipments



其他貨物  
Other Merchandise



0 200 400 600 800 1,000 1,200 1,400 1,600 1,800 2,000

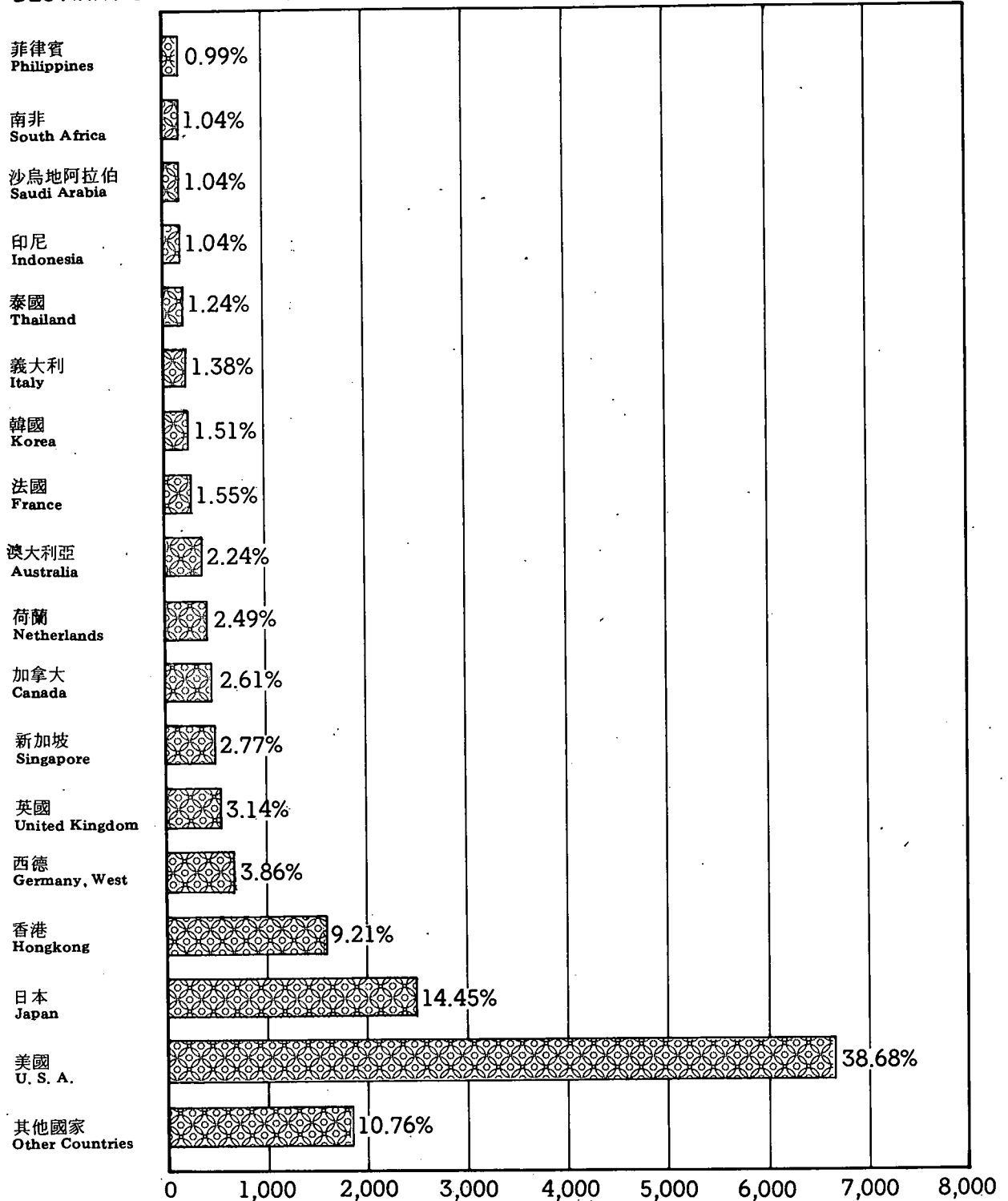
新台幣億元  
N.T.\$100 MILLIONS

對主要貿易國家出口貨物價值比率圖

PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES, EXPORTS TO : BY PERCENTAGE OF VALUE

出口貨物運銷地  
DESTINATION OF EXPORTS

民國七十七年 1988

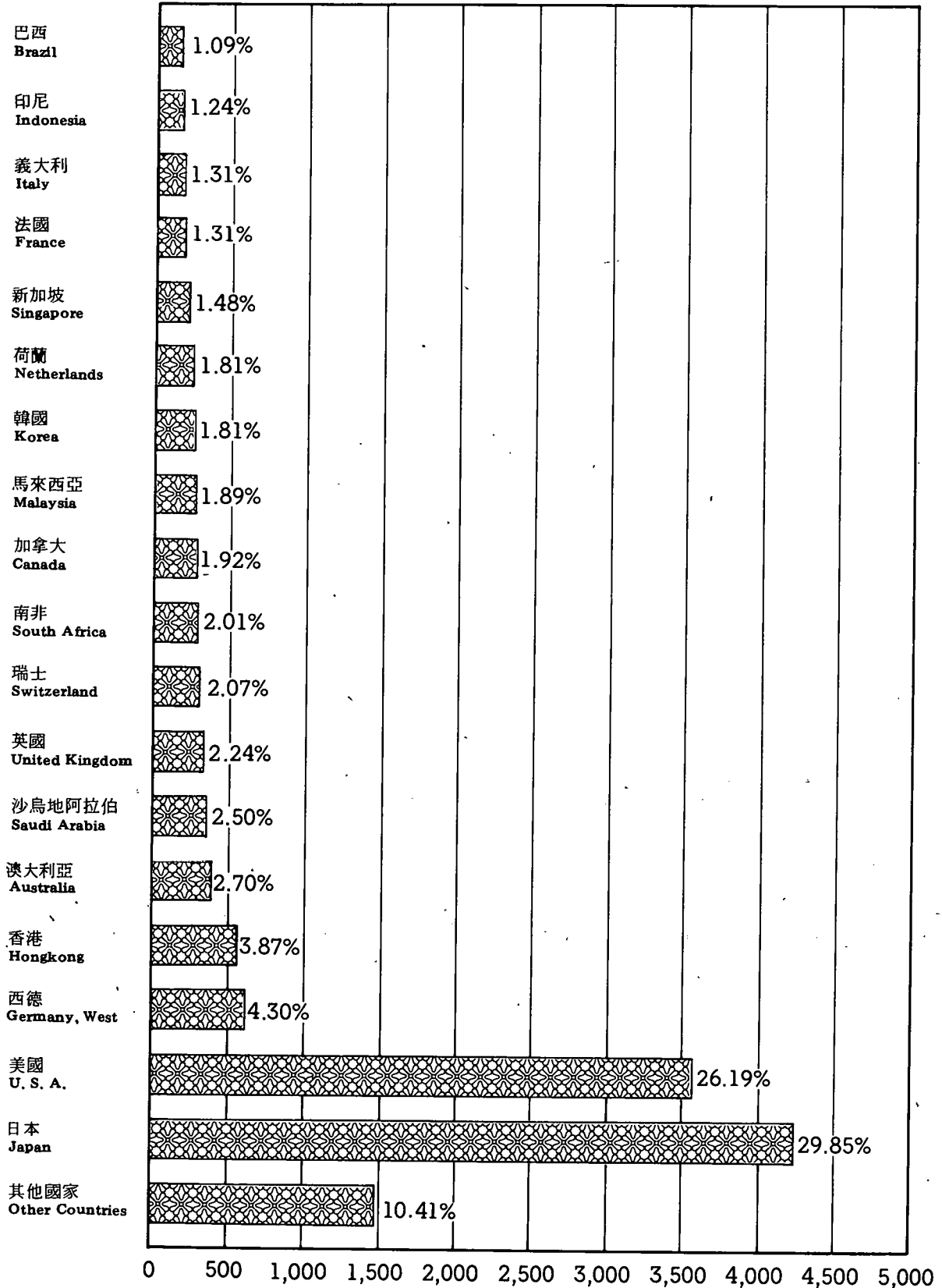


新台幣億元  
N.T.\$100 MILLIONS

自主主要貿易國家進口貨物價值比率圖

PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES, IMPORTS FROM : BY PERCENTAGE OF VALUE

進口貨物來源地 民國七十七年 1988  
PROVENANCE OF IMPORTS



第七圖

CHART NO.7

# 台灣區

TAIWAN DISTRICT

## 各月出口貨物價值統計圖

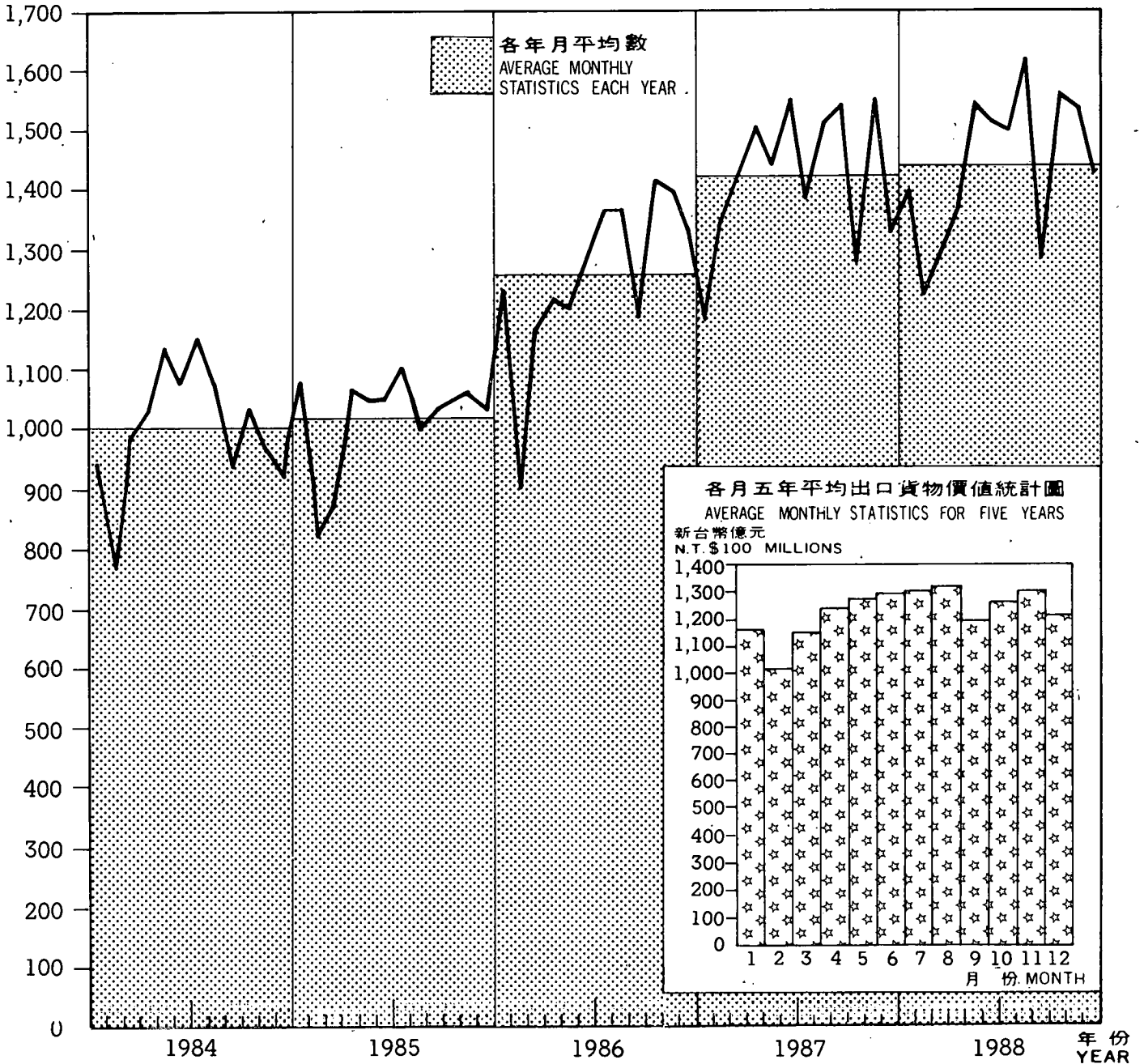
EXPORTS, VALUE OF : BY MONTH

民國七十三年至民國七十七年

1984 ~ 1988

新台幣億元

N.T.\$100 MILLIONS



第八圖

CHART NO.8

# 台灣區

TAIWAN DISTRICT

## 各月進口貨物價值統計圖

IMPORTS, VALUE OF : BY MONTH

民國七十三年至民國七十七年

1984~1988

新台幣億元  
N.T.\$100 MILLIONS

